

# **GreenGen**

—Near Zero Emission Coal Based Power  
Demonstration Project in China

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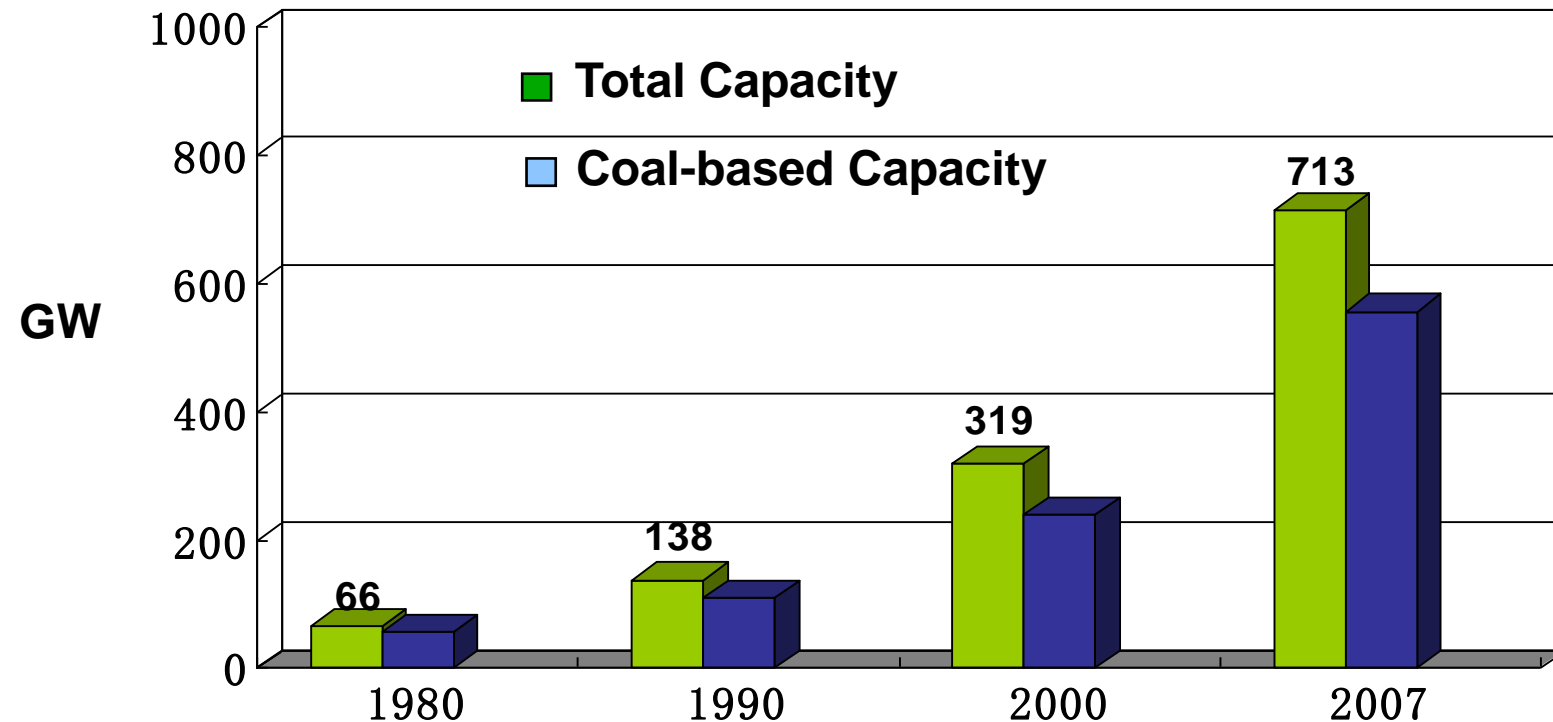
30 May 2008

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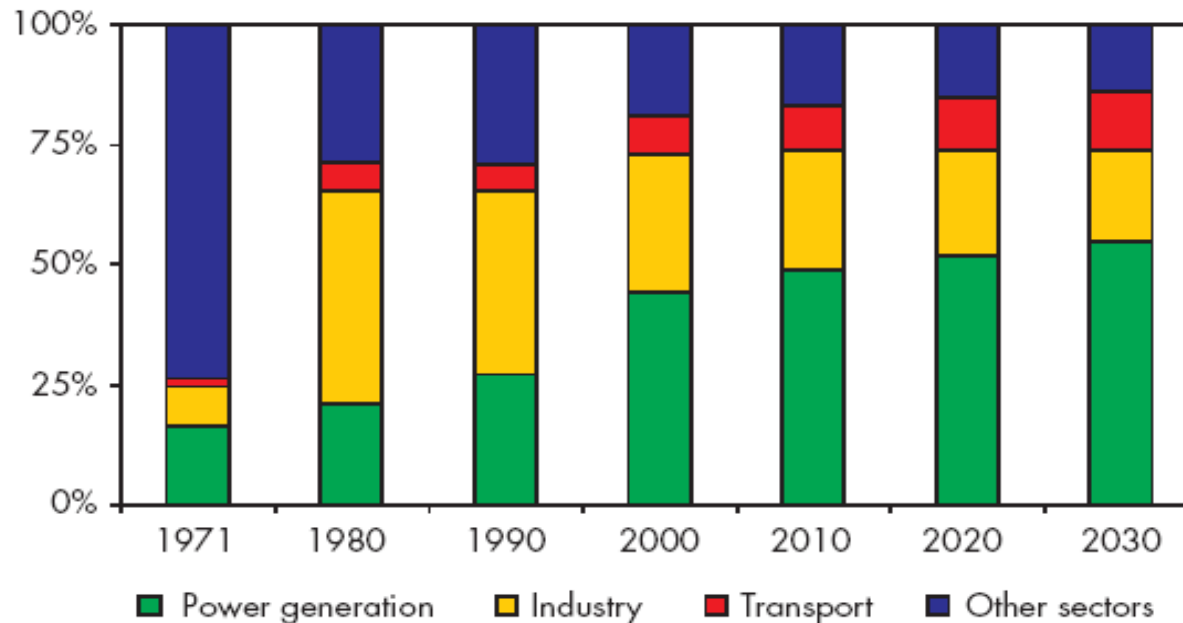
# 1. Background

# China's Energy Consumption mainly based on coal in a long time



- The installed capacity was excess 713GW in 2007
- In 2007, the proportion of thermal power in the country's installed capacity was about 77.7%

# Power Generation is primary CO<sub>2</sub> Emission



● Power industry is the most important CO<sub>2</sub> emission source. It is about 50% of the total emission in China, and still increases in future

# Near Zero Emission Power Projects

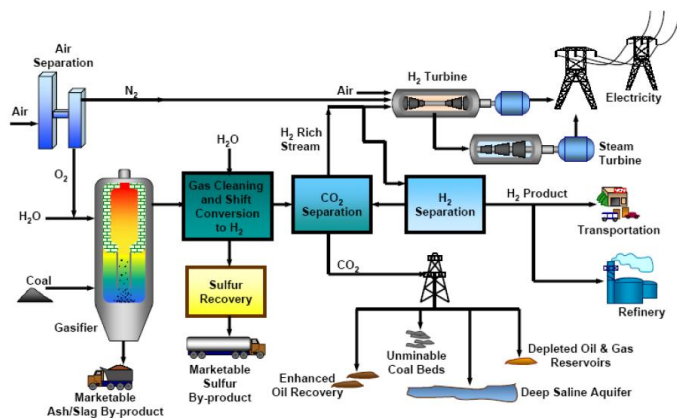
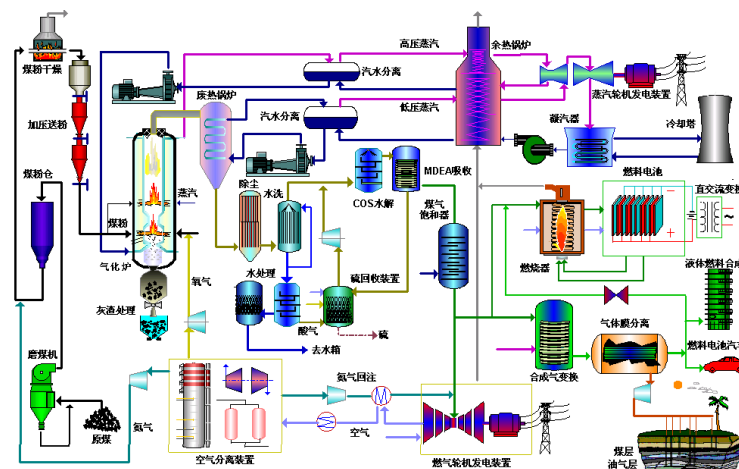


Figure 2.2 - Simplified flow diagram of FutureGen plant (US DOE, 2004)

USA— FutureGen,2003



China— GreenGen,2004

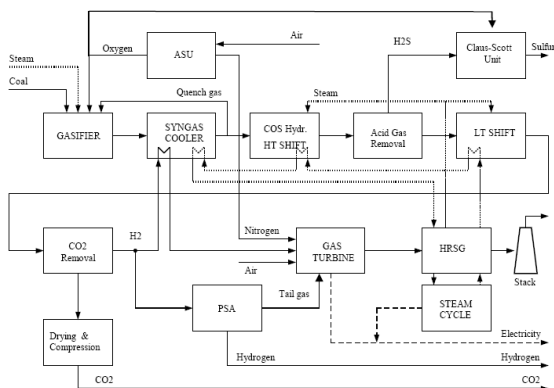
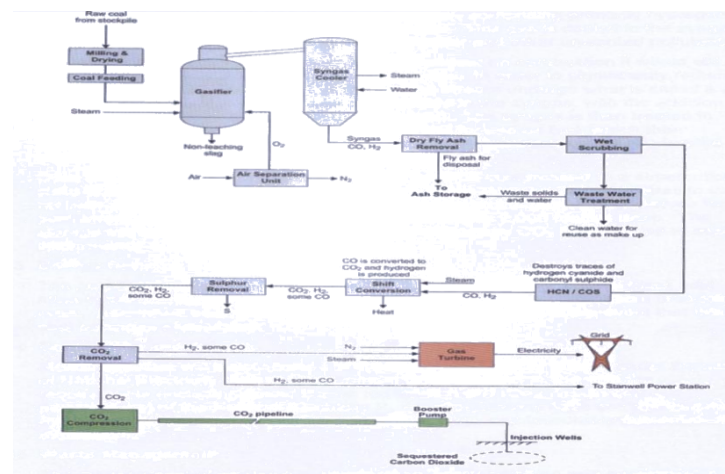


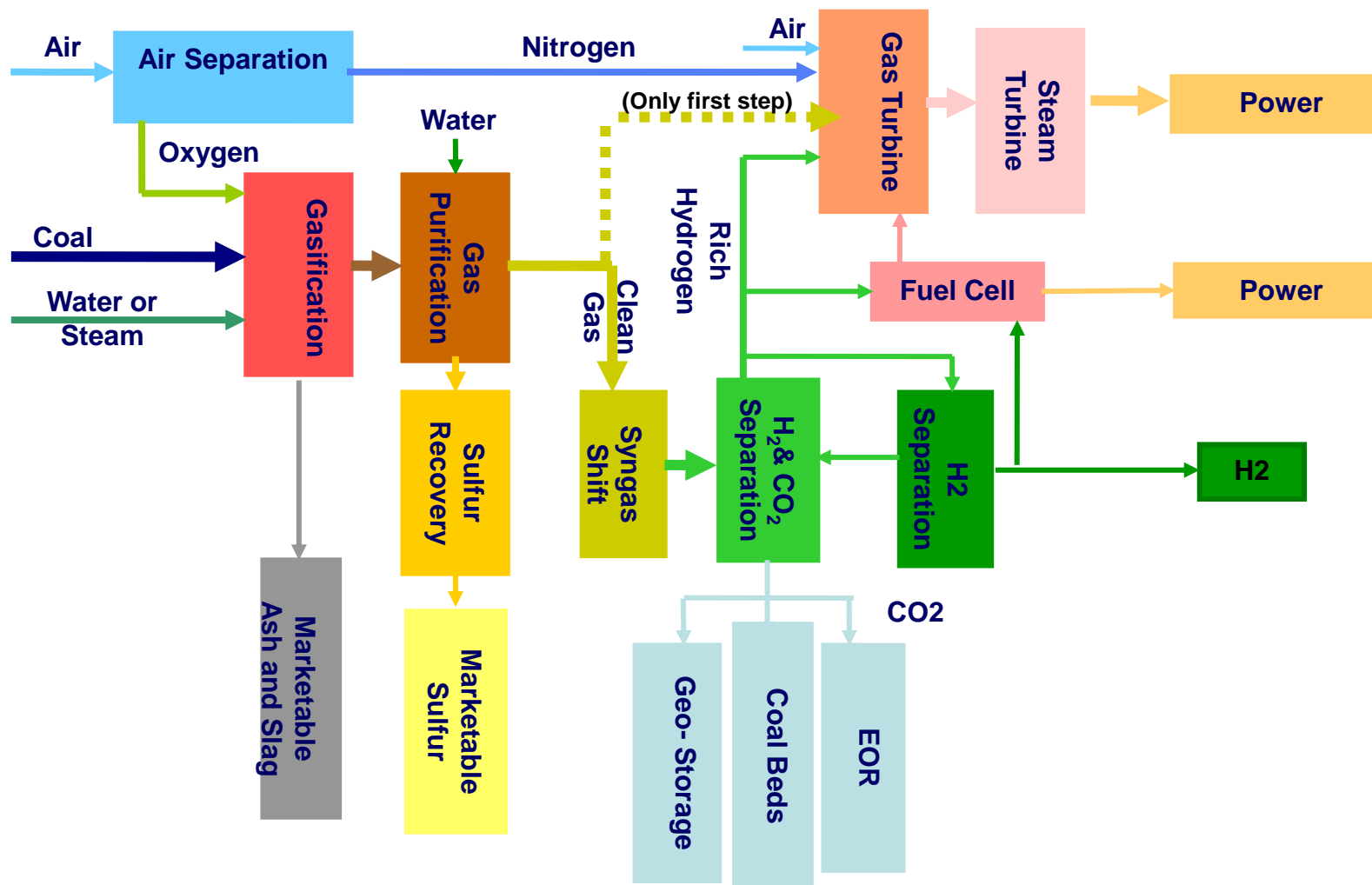
Figure A.1 - Schematic flow diagram of a coal-based Hypogen IGCC plant

EU— HypoGen, 2004



Australia— ZeroGen,2005

# The Flow Sheet of GreenGen



## 2. Implementation of GreenGen



# GreenGen Ltd., Co. was founded

**TPRI**

Under the support of NDRC, MOST and other ministries and commissions, CHNG united other 7 energy enterprises founded the GreenGen Ltd., Co. China .

- China Huaneng Group
- China Datang Group
- China Huadian Corporation
- China Guodian Corporation
- China Power Investment Corporation
- Shenhua Group
- State Development & Investment Co.
- China Coal Group
- Peabody USA



# The founder agreement signing ceremony of GreenGen Ltd.

**TPRI**



Energy enterprises support environment-friendly ,high efficiency ,Independent innovation

**Vice-Premier Zeng Peiyan was meeting  
principals that attended the GreenGen Ltd.  
founder agreement signing ceremony**

**TPRI**



### 3. Development plan and technical route of GreenGen

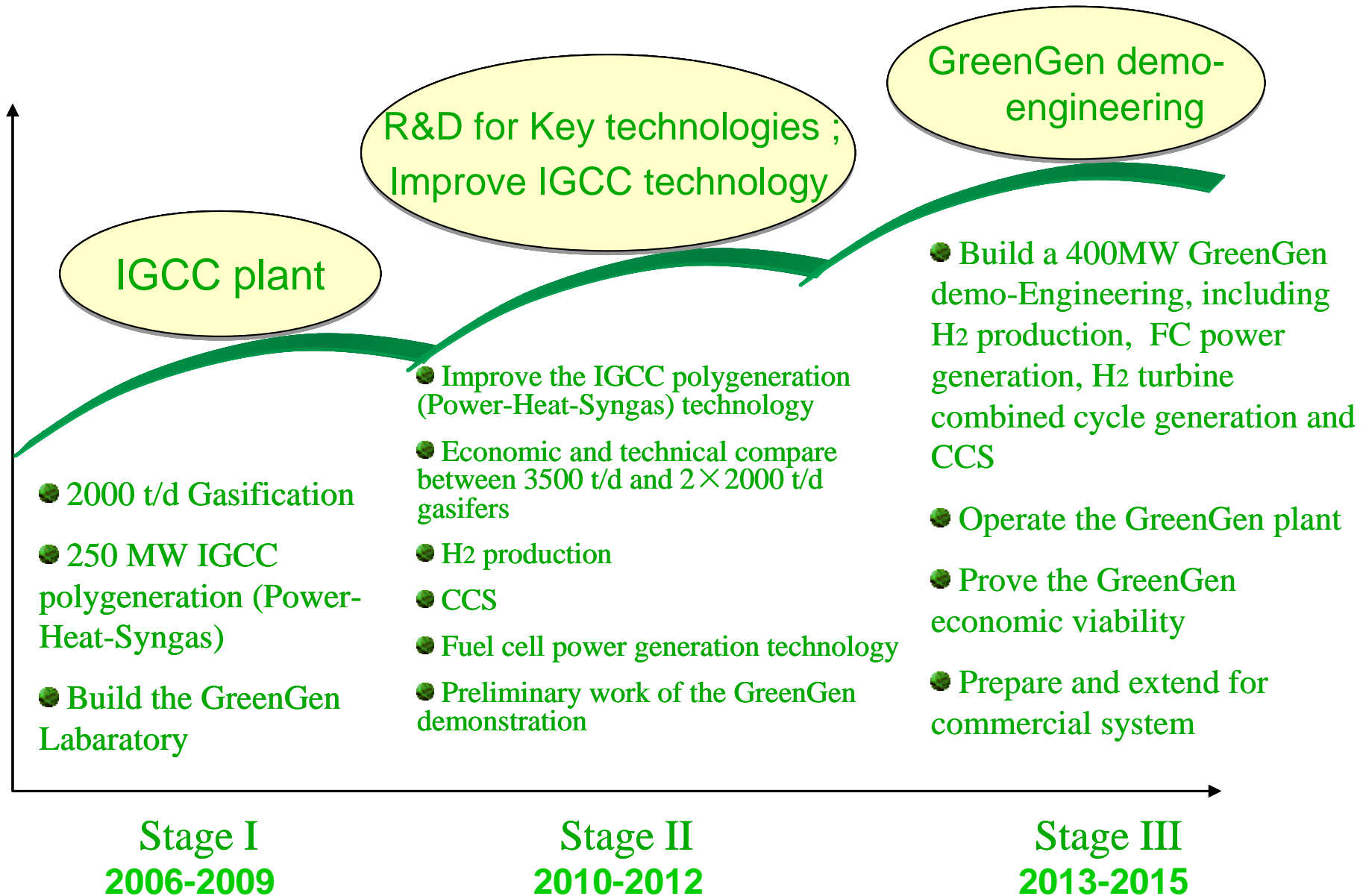


# Objective of GreenGen

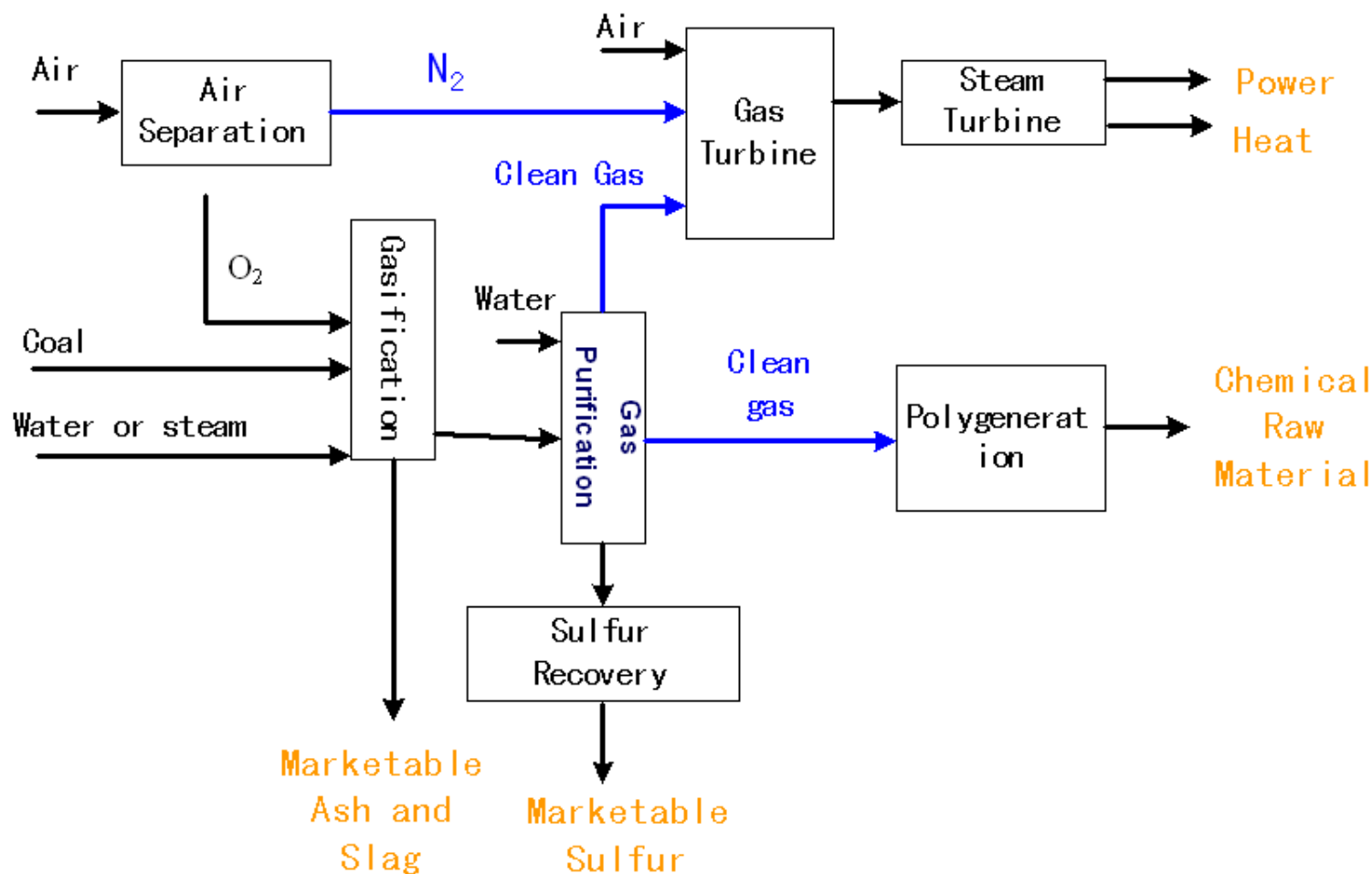
- To research/develop and demonstrate (RD&D) the integrated coal gasification, hydrogen production, hydrogen power generation and CO<sub>2</sub> sequestration system
- To achieve high coal-based generation efficiency and zero emission of all pollutant and CO<sub>2</sub>
- To master the core technologies, sustain technologies and system integration technology and form GreenGen technology with Chinese property right
- To conduct commercial demonstration at acceptable price and realize sustainable development of coal-based generation

# Three Stages of the GreenGen

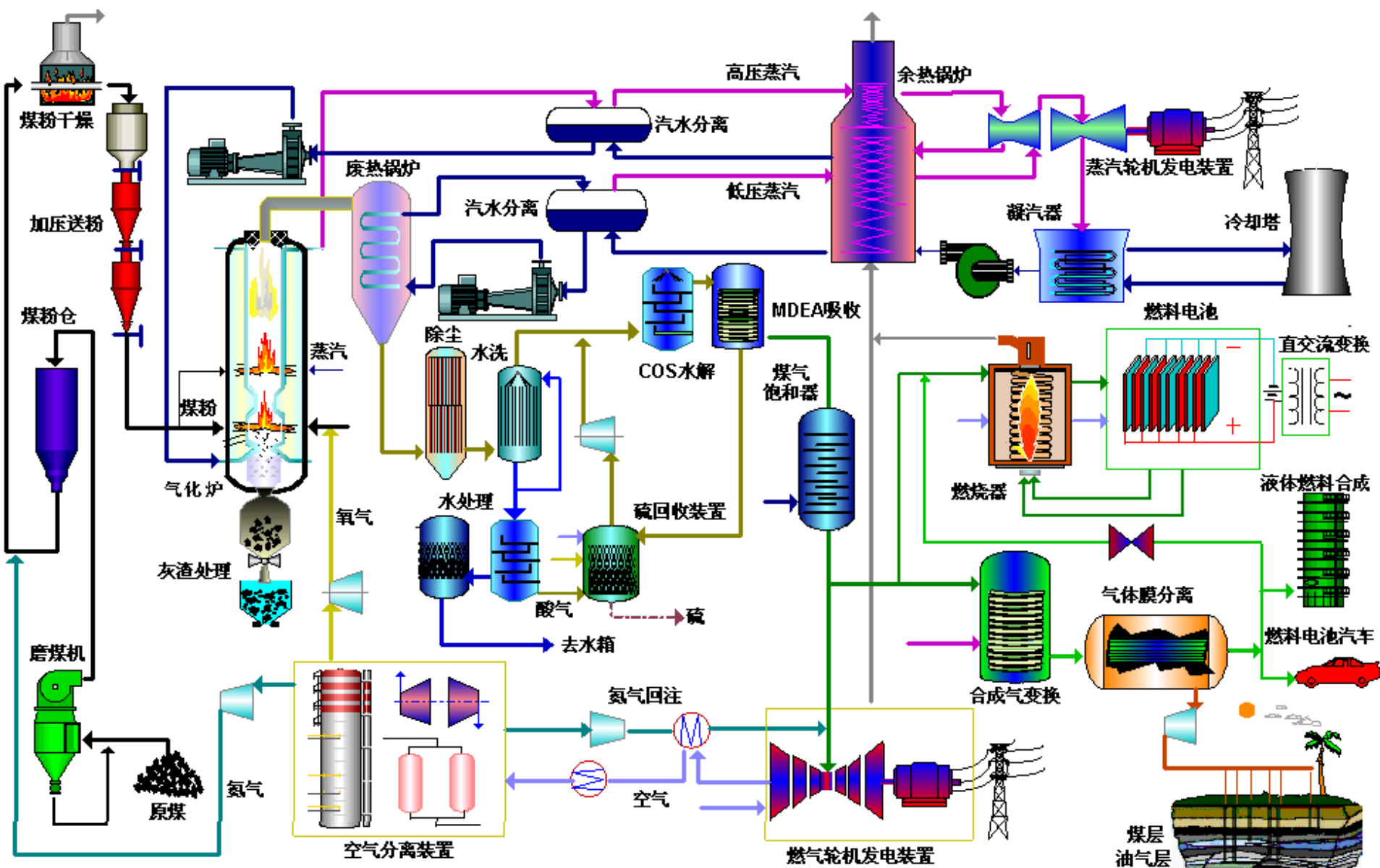
**TPRI**



# Technical diagram for the stage I

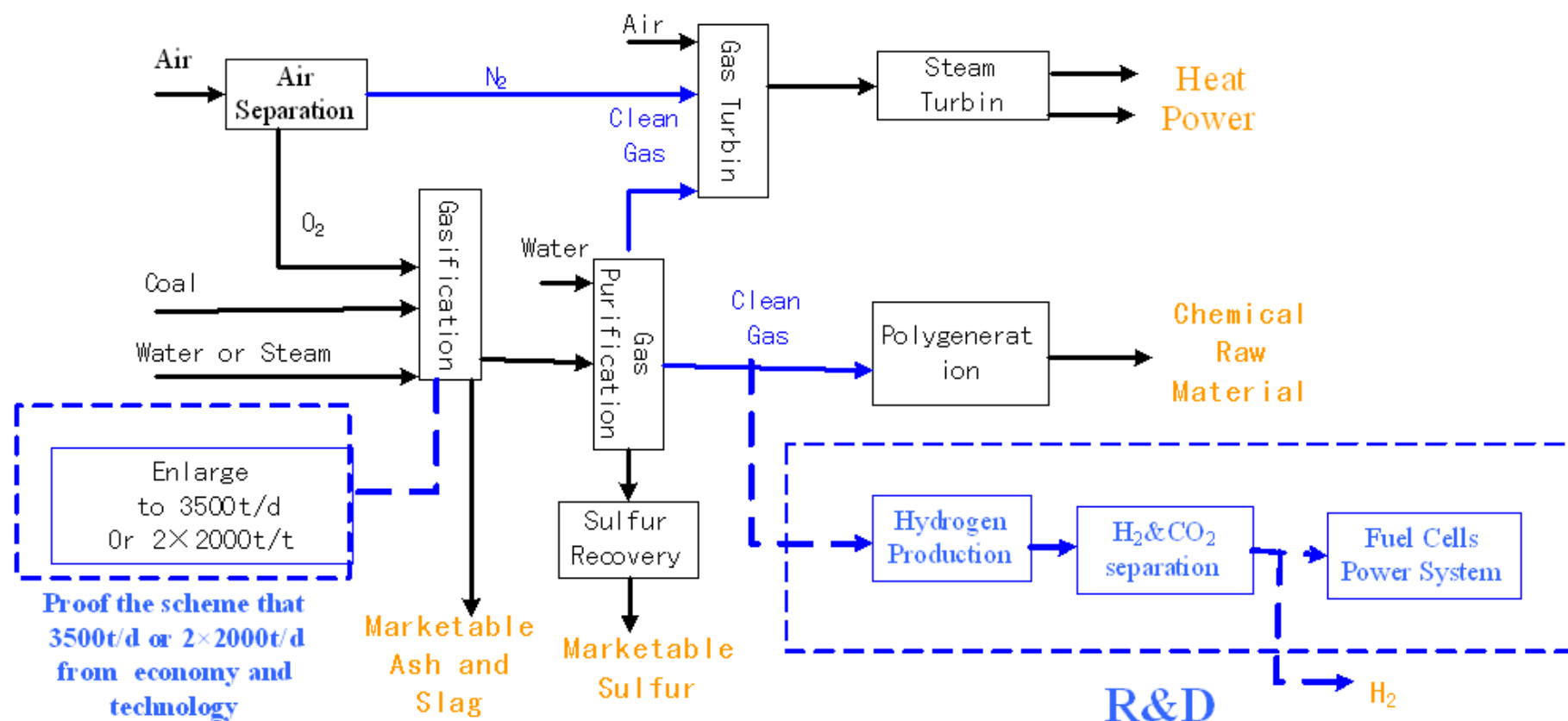


# The Flow Sheet of GreenGen I



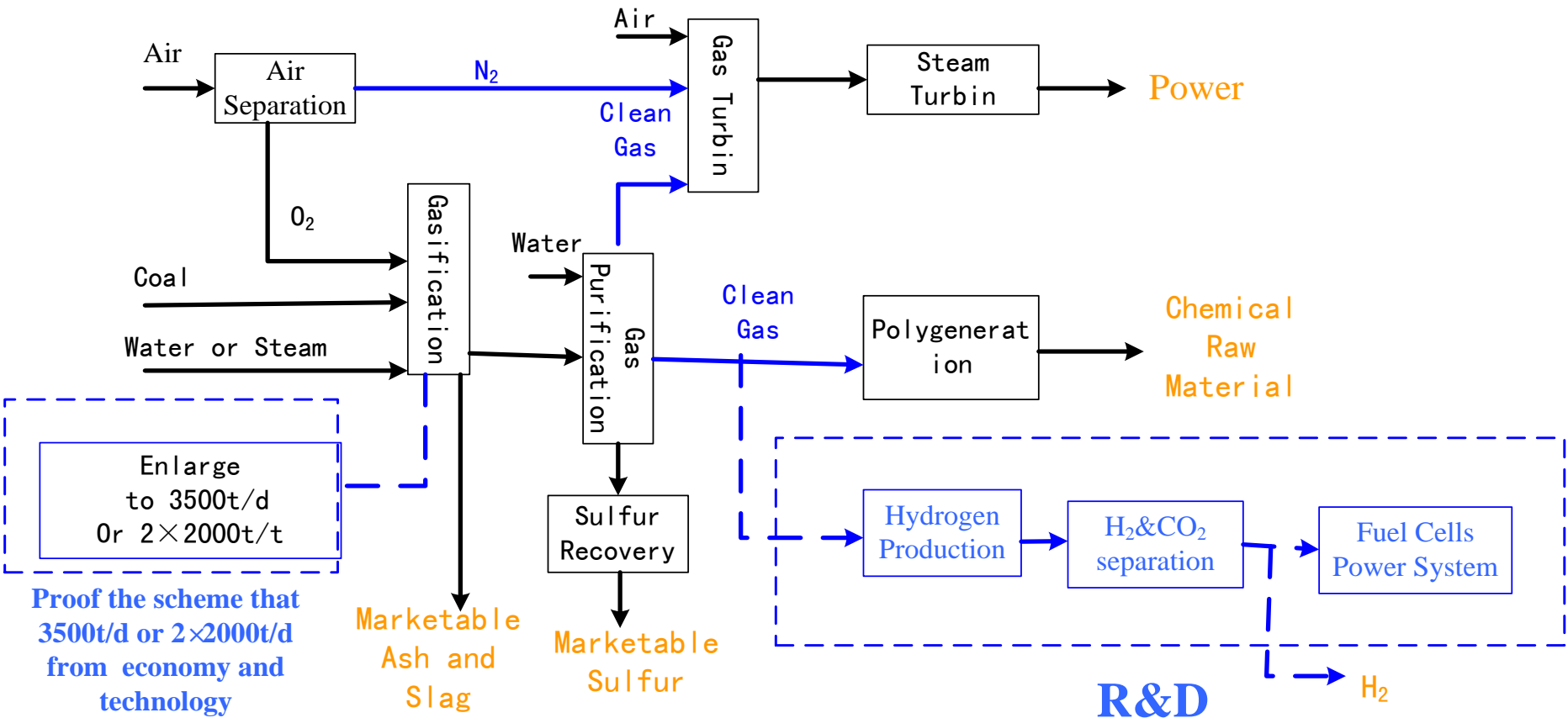


# Technical flow diagram for the stage II



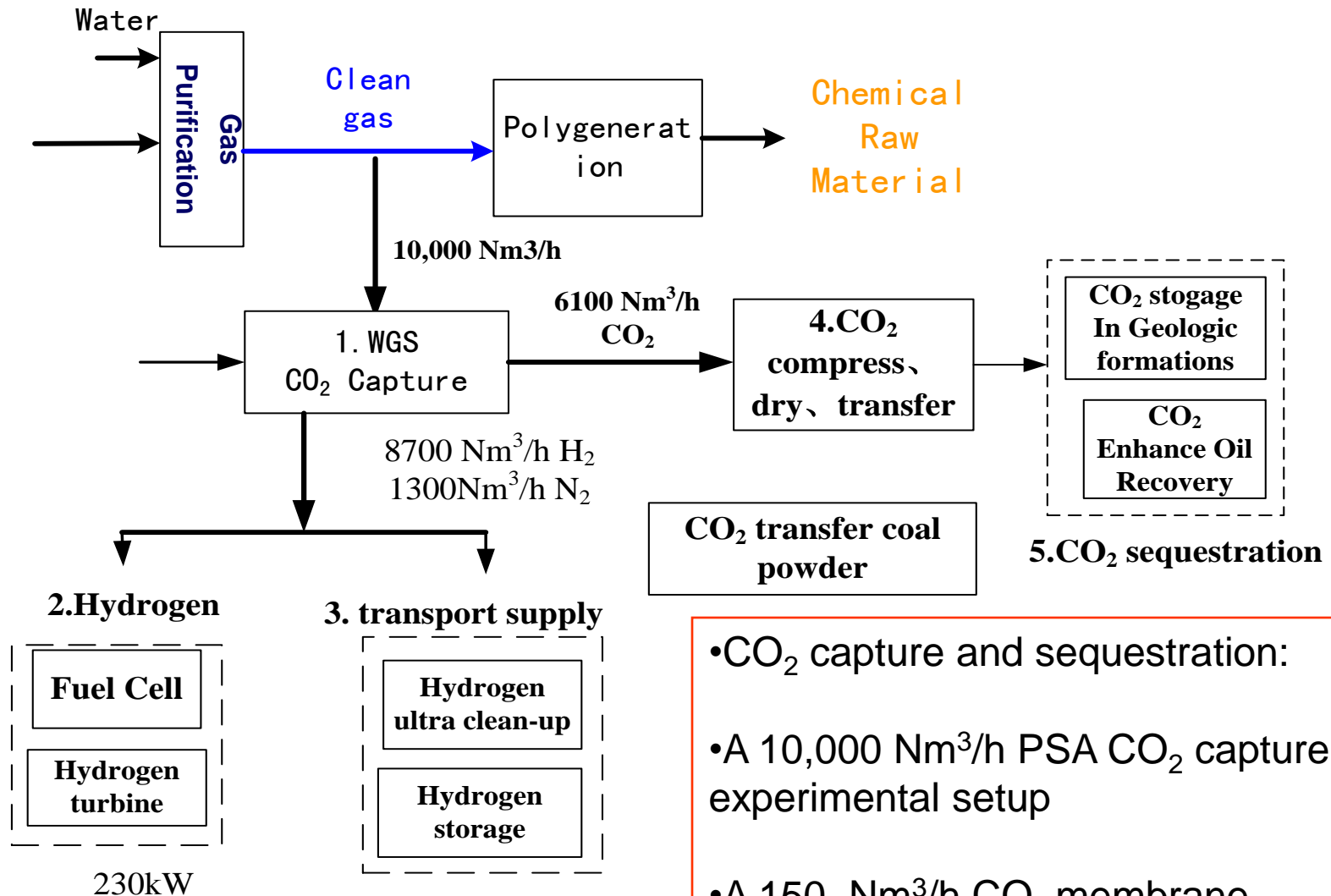
The main tasks in this Stage: Improve & promote IGCC plant and polygeneration; Ready for GreenGen demo engineering

# Technical flow diagram for the stage II



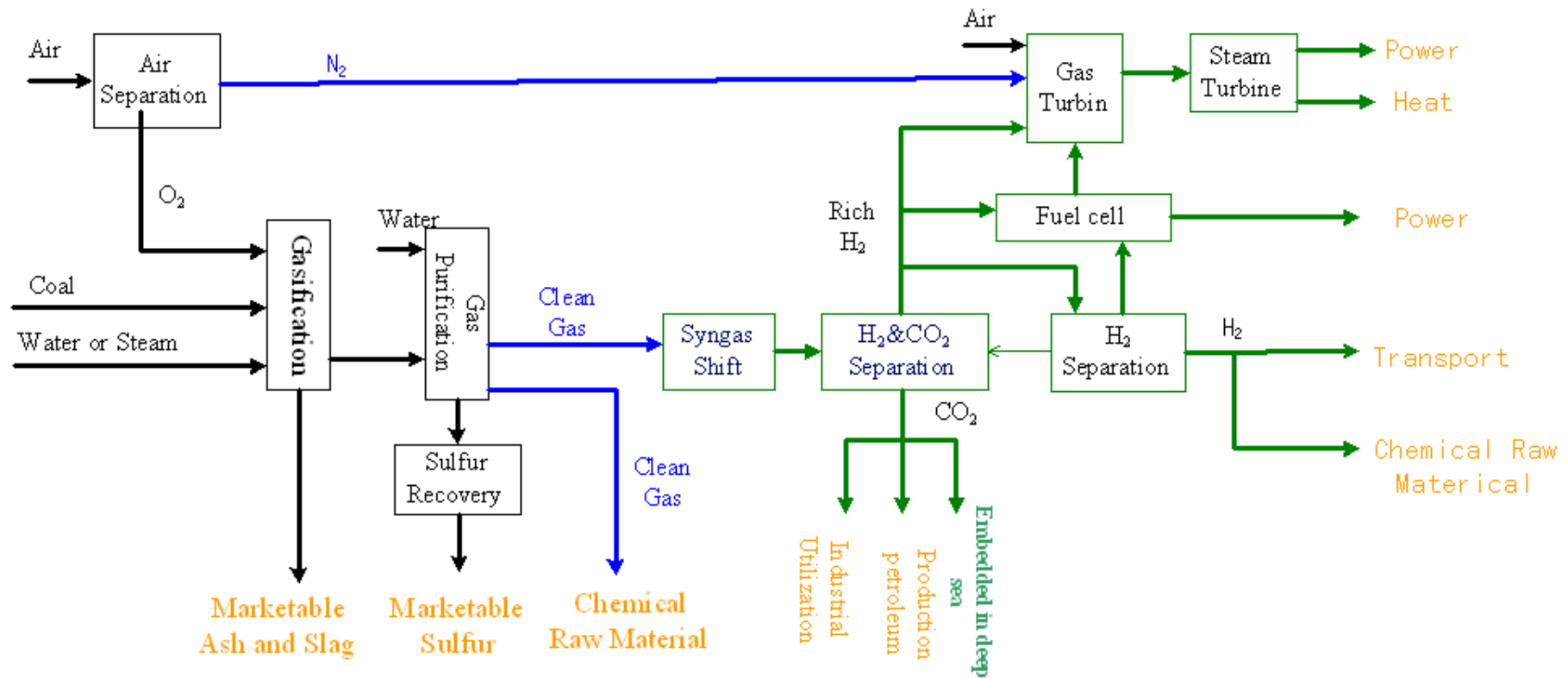
The main tasks in this Stage: Improve & promote IGCC plant and polygeneration; Ready for GreenGen demo engineering

# GreenGen Pilot Scale System



- CO<sub>2</sub> capture and sequestration:
- A 10,000 Nm<sup>3</sup>/h PSA CO<sub>2</sub> capture experimental setup
- A 150 Nm<sup>3</sup>/h CO<sub>2</sub> membrane separation capture experimental setup

# Technical flow diagram for the stage III

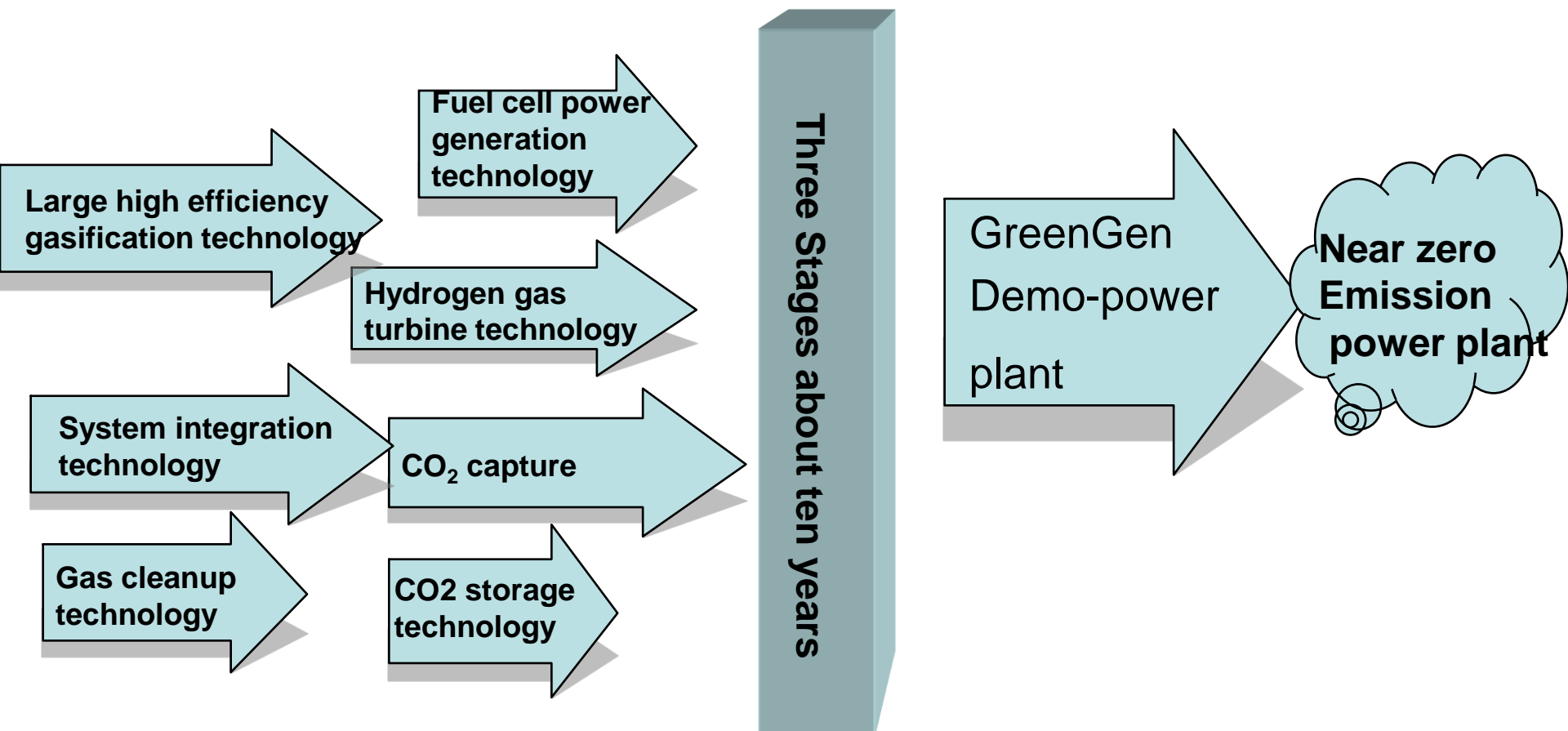


In this stage to realize the final objective of GreenGen in about 2015



中国华能集团绿色煤电示范工程

# GreenGen key technologies



## 4. Building IGCC power plant with independent innovative gasification



# IGCC demonstration plant site-Tianjin



Lingang Industrial Park has a number of **advantages**, including supplies of **coal**, **water** and the availability of **land**. The presence of a large number of **chemical plants** located in the Industrial Park also creates favorable conditions for the poly-generation system by providing opportunities to utilize the byproducts and a good direct electricity supply.



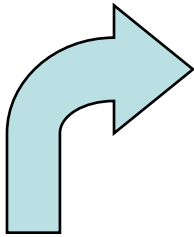
# IGCC Power Plant -site



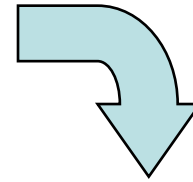
# The progress of independent innovative Gasfication technology

**TPRI**

Two Stages Gasification  
with Dry Feed



**36 t/d (10 MWth ),2004  
Funded by MOST**



**700 kg/d 1996**



**2000t/d, 2009, MOST, CHNG**

# GreenGen stage II signing ceremony on April 18th

**TPRI**



CHNG signed the agreement about GreenGen Stage II with the government of Tianjin City, and will build 2×400 MW IGCC in Tianjin

# Main equipment

1.AUS	Domestic
2.Gasifier	TPRI
3.Gas turbine	
Shanghai Electric Group + SIMENS	
4.HRSG	Domestic
5.ST	Domestic
6.Integration and Design	TPRI,NECC,NCEDI



# The progress of the project approval

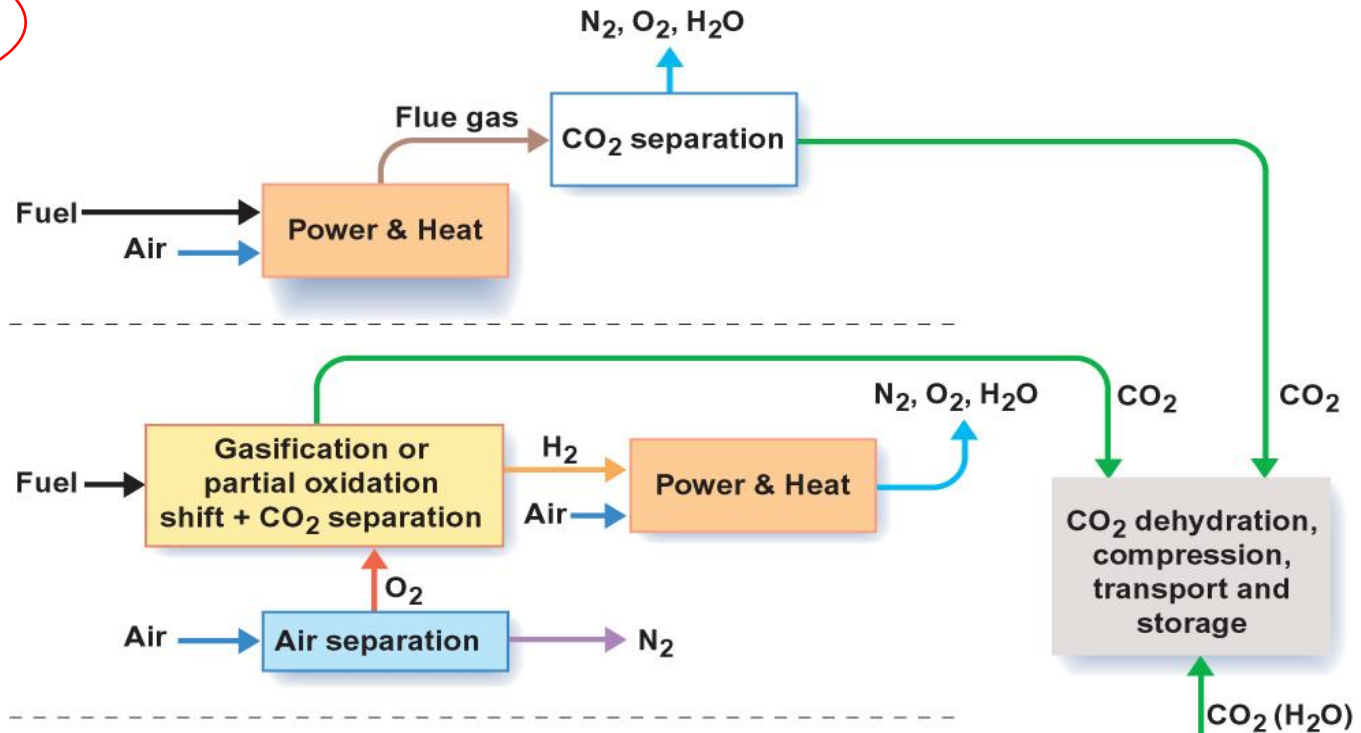
- The IGCC Project has received the 11th five-year plan 863 major projects support from Ministry of Science and Technology (MOST)
- The Project received the Access system application approval from State grid in Jun. 2007
- The Project received Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) of the project approval from State Environmental Protection Administration (SEPA) in July 2007
- The project has received the all 27 support documents for the project approval
- The project has received the feasible final report approval from National Electric Power Planning and Design Institute in Aug. 2007

## 5. The CCS R&D projects

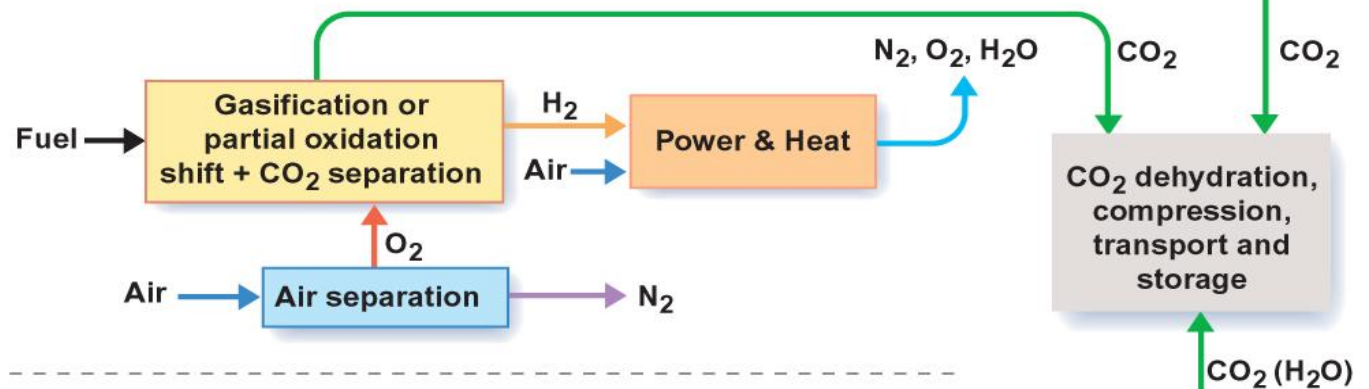
# CO<sub>2</sub> capture technology for power plants

**TPRI**

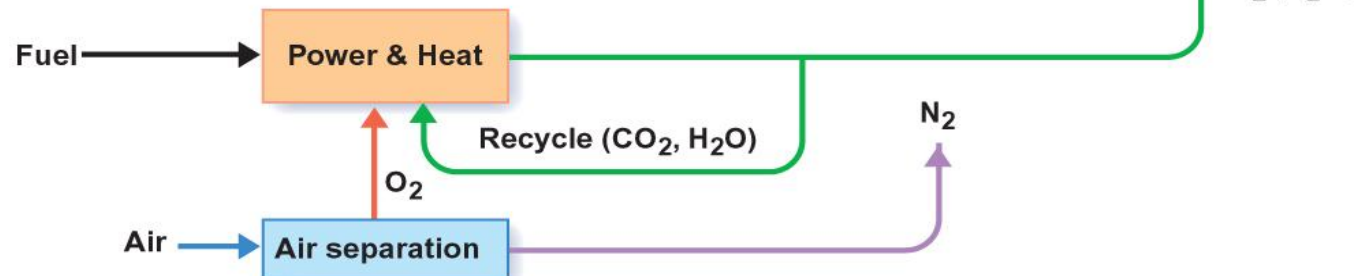
## Post-combustion capture



## Pre-combustion decarbonisation



## Oxyfuel



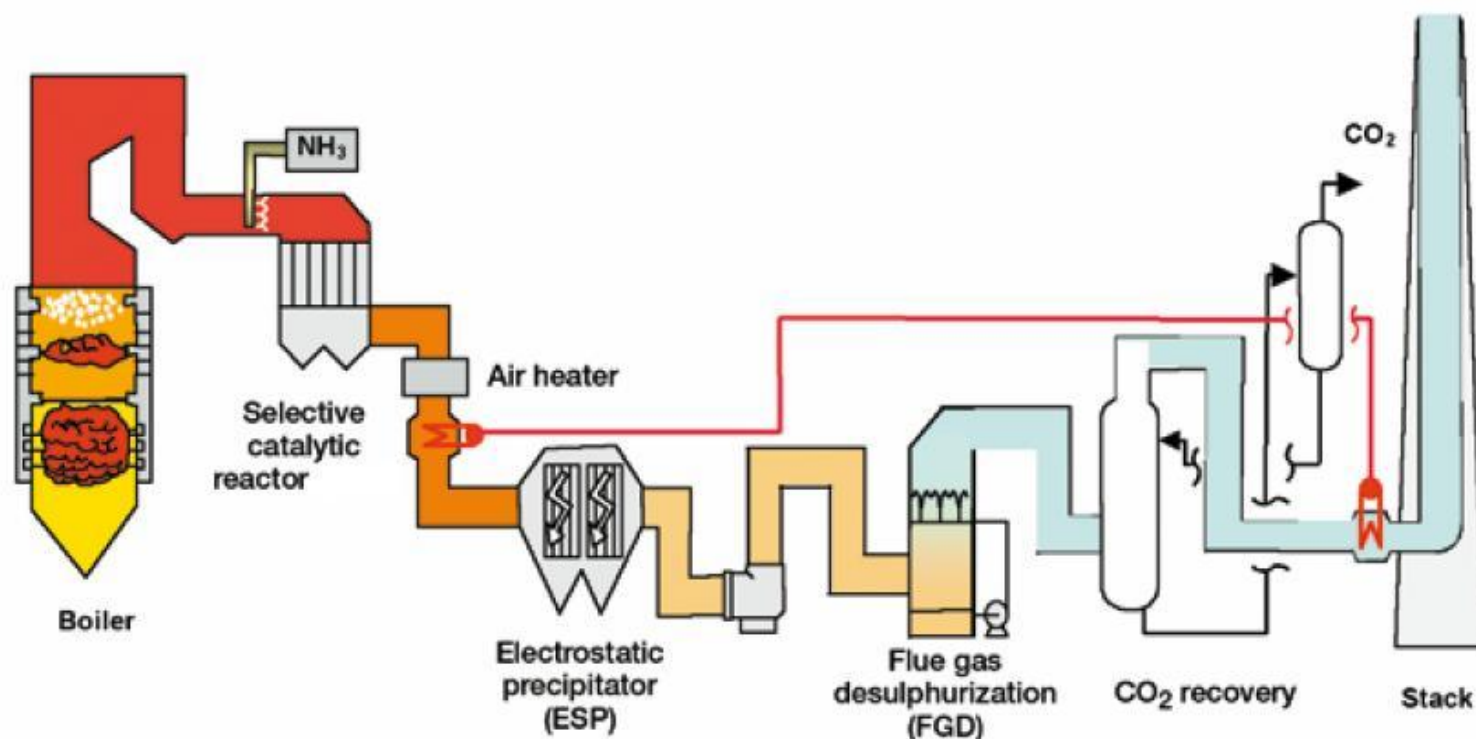
# Post-combustion CCS Project

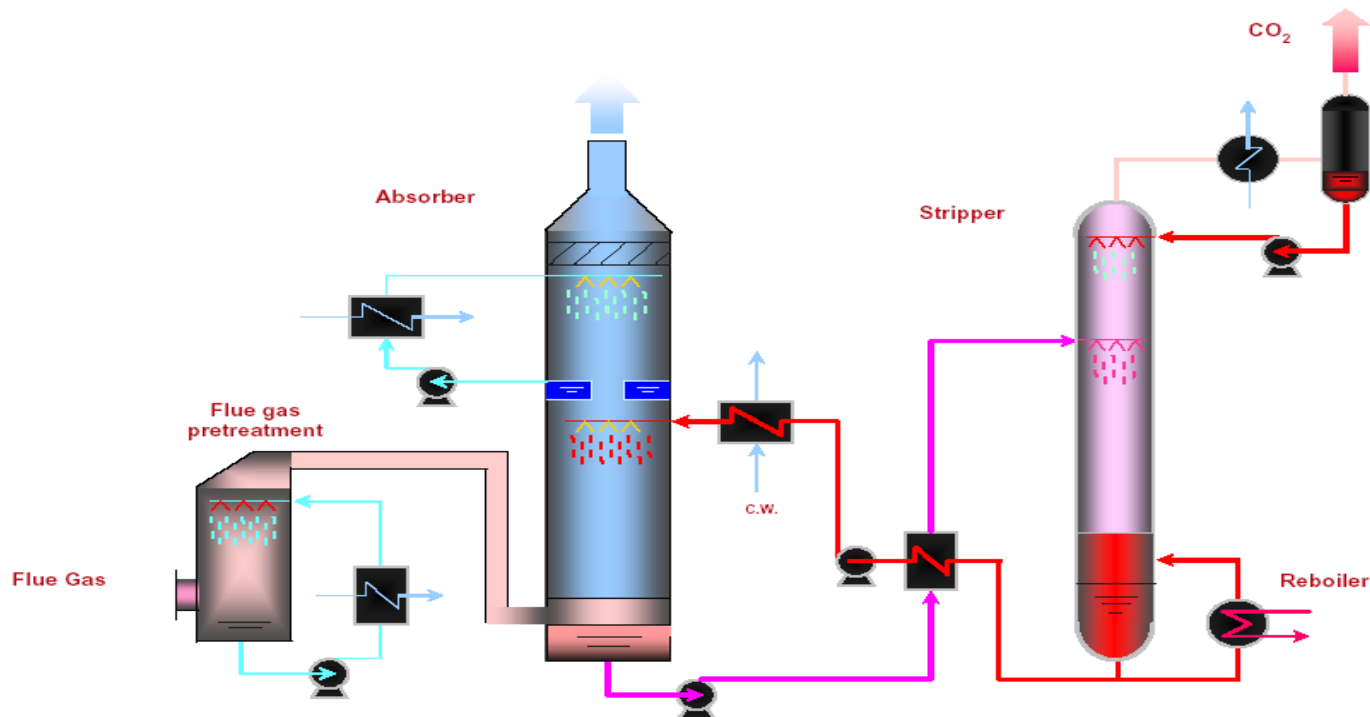
- 3000~5000t/a PCC will be build in CHNG Beijing Thermal Power Plant, will be operational by July 2008





# 燃烧后脱除CO<sub>2</sub>系统流程（Post-combustion）

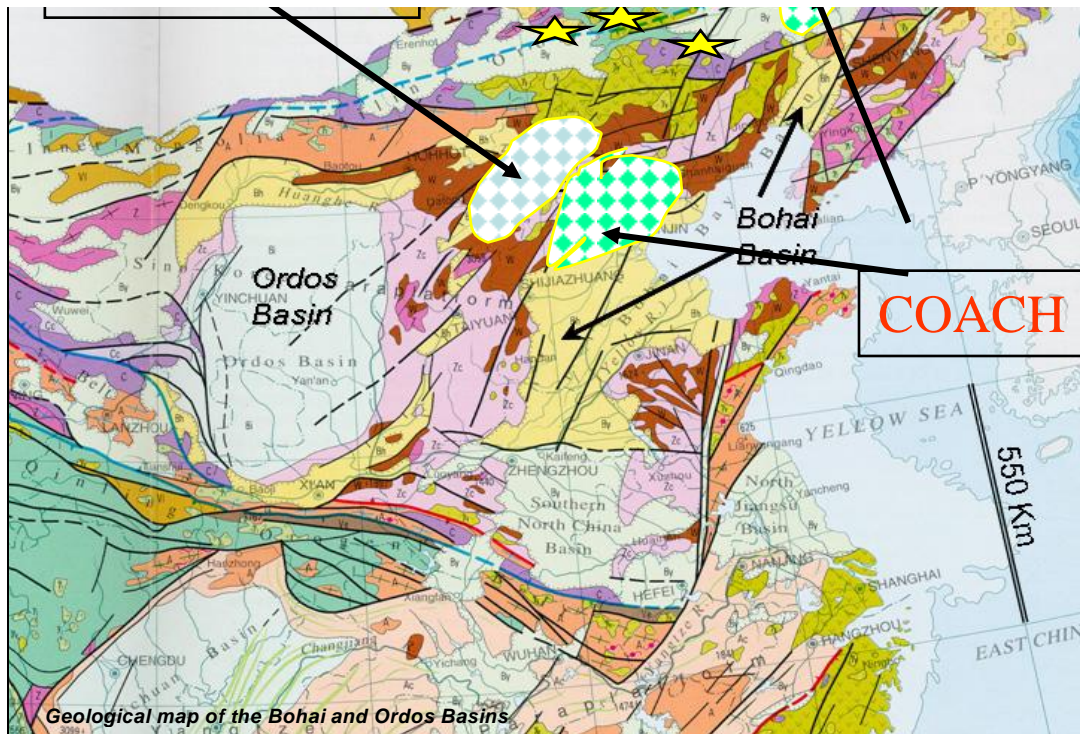




**3000~5000t/a PCC will  
be build in CHNG Beijing**



- TPRI joined the COACH (Cooperation Action within CCS China-EU )
- TPRI joined the cooperation with UK for CO<sub>2</sub> capture and sequestration (NEZC)
- GreenGen project will play important role in the both COACH and NEZC



**CO<sub>2</sub> storage in  
deep geologic  
formation and  
enhance oil recovery**

# Summary

- China's energy structure requires to develop GreenGen for sustainable development;
- With leadership from NDRC and MOST, we believe the GreenGen program will be carried out successfully
- Gasification and other technologies of domestic and overseas enterprises supply the solid fundament of GreenGen program
- The IGCC power plant has been located in Tianjin, and received the national major project support; the agreement about stage II has been signed between Tianjing and CHNG, and main equipment biddings will be finished recently
- The project has received all support documents, the feasible final report and EIA approval.
- Besides the GreenGen project, CHNG is researching and developing the other CO<sub>2</sub> capture technologies.

# Thank you for your attention

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